Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 7.1 [formerly Local General Rule 1.9] and to enable District Judges and Magistrate Judges of the Court to evaluate possible disqualification or recusal, the undersigned counsel for all defendants (private non-government parties) certifies that the following are corporate parents, affiliates and/or subsidiaries of said party, which are publicly held.

None of the defendants are publicly held; all of them are privately owned.

Dated: June 6, 2008

Darrell Whiteley (DW 8082)